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so many fake sites. this is the first one which worked! Many thanks

Solutions from Montgomery, D. C. (2004) *Design and Analysis of Experiments*, Wiley, NY

## Chapter 2 Simple Comparative Experiments Solutions

2.1 The breaking strength of a fiber is required to be at least 150 psi. Past experience has indicated that the standard deviation of breaking strength is  $\sigma = 3$  psi. A random sample of four specimens is tested. The results are  $y_1=145, y_2=153, y_3=150$  and  $y_4=147$ .

(a) State the hypotheses that you think should be tested in this experiment.

$$H_0: \mu = 150 \quad H_1: \mu > 150$$

(b) Test these hypotheses using  $\alpha = 0.05$ . What are your conclusions?

$$n = 4, \quad \sigma = 3, \quad \bar{y} = 148 \quad (145 + 153 + 150 + 147) = 148.75$$

$$z = \frac{\bar{y} - \mu_0}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{148.75 - 150}{\frac{3}{\sqrt{4}}} = \frac{-1.25}{1.5} = -0.8333$$

Since  $z_{obs} = -1.485$ , do not reject.

(c) Find the  $P$ -value for the test in part (b).

$$\text{From the } z\text{-table: } P(z \leq -1.48787) = [P(z) \leq 1.48787] = 0.2014$$

(d) Construct a 95 percent confidence interval on the mean breaking strength.

The 95% confidence interval is

$$\bar{y} \pm z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} = 148.75 \pm 1.96 \left( \frac{3}{\sqrt{4}} \right) = 148.75 \pm 0.96(3) = 148.75 \pm 2.88$$

$$145.87 \leq \mu \leq 151.63$$

2.2 The viscosity of a liquid detergent is supposed to average 100 centistokes at 25°C. A random sample of 10 bottles of detergent is collected, and the average viscosity is 102. Suppose we know that the standard deviation of viscosity is  $\sigma = 25$  centistokes.

(a) State the hypotheses that should be tested.

$$H_0: \mu = 100 \quad H_1: \mu \neq 100$$

(b) Test these hypotheses using  $\alpha = 0.05$ . What are your conclusions?

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